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# Deutsche Bank AG Strategy 2015+: Road to operational excellence

Henry Ritchotte, Chief Operating Officer, Member of the Management Board

Passion to Perform

Goldman Sachs European Financials Conference Brussels, 12 June 2013





# 1 Where we stand on Strategy 2015+

# 2 Update on Operational Excellence Program

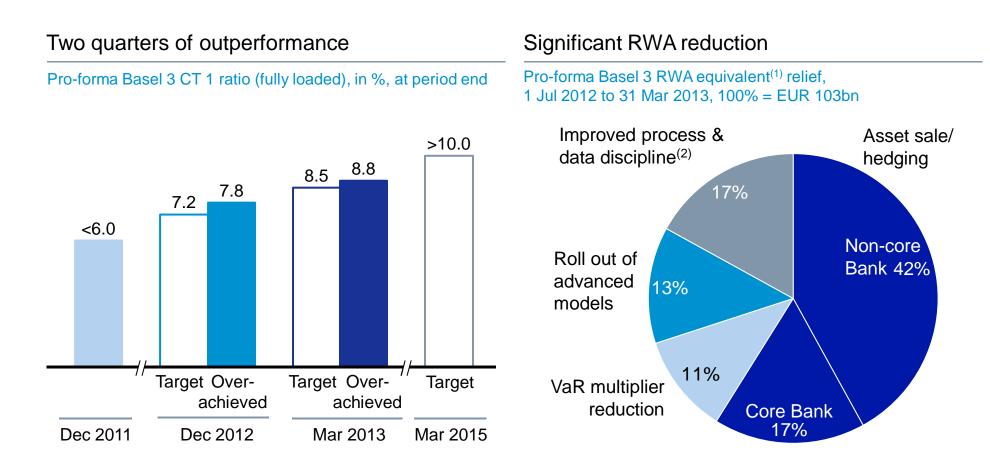


### We aspire to be the leading client-centric global universal bank



**Capital:** We outperformed our ambitious organic capital targets thanks to significant asset sales and hedging...





(1) RWA plus equivalent of items currently deducted 50/50 from Tier 1/Tier 2 capital whereby the Tier 1 deduction amount is scaled at 10%

(2) Previously referred to as "Operating model improvement"

# Capital: ...and closed the capital gap to our peers

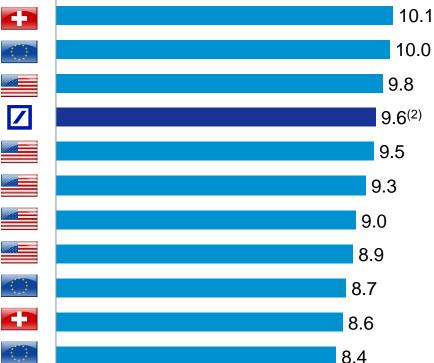


### Set of announced capital measures

| Ex-rights<br>issue                      | <ul> <li>Issued 90 m new shares<br/>raising EUR 2.96 bn</li> <li>Strong investor demand and<br/>rapid book building</li> <li>Positive reactions across all<br/>stakeholdere</li> </ul> | Pro-<br>in % |
|---|--|--------------|
|   | stakeholders   |              |
|   | <ul> <li>Up to EUR 2.0 bn eligible<br/>additional LT1/LT2 capital</li> </ul>   |              |
| Additional<br>subordina-<br>ted capital | <ul> <li>Addressing recovery and<br/>resolution planning</li> </ul>  |              |
|   | <ul> <li>&gt;50% already achieved with<br/>first-ever benchmark<br/>callable LT2 issue</li> </ul>  |              |

### DB has closed the capital gap to its peers<sup>(1)</sup>

Pro-forma Basel 3 CT 1 ratio (fully loaded), as of 31 Mar 2013, in %

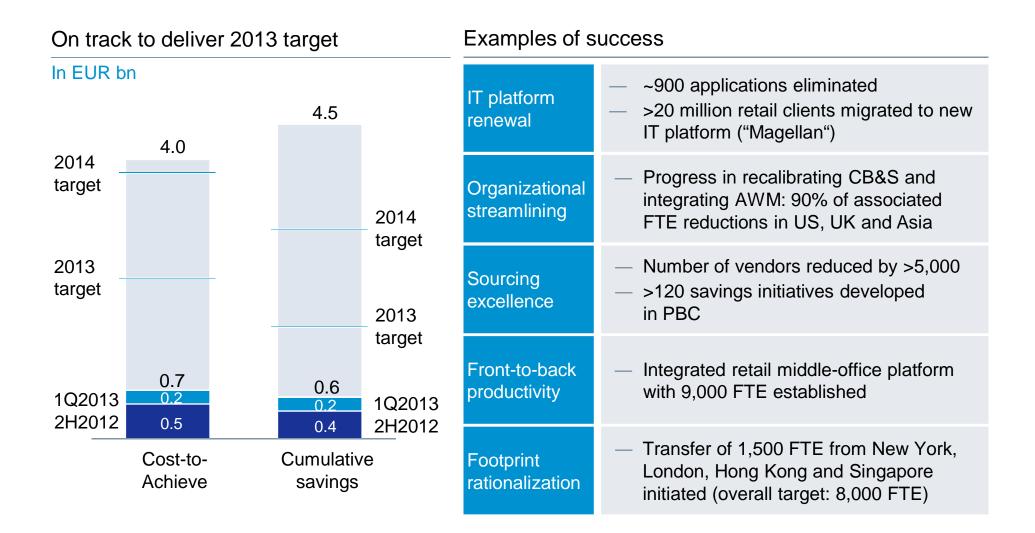


Including Morgan Stanley, Bank of America, Citigroup, Goldman Sachs, JPMorgan Chase, Credit Suisse, UBS, BNP Paribas, Société Générale, Barclays
 Pro-forma including EUR 2.9 bn net impact of ex-rights issue

Source: Company data

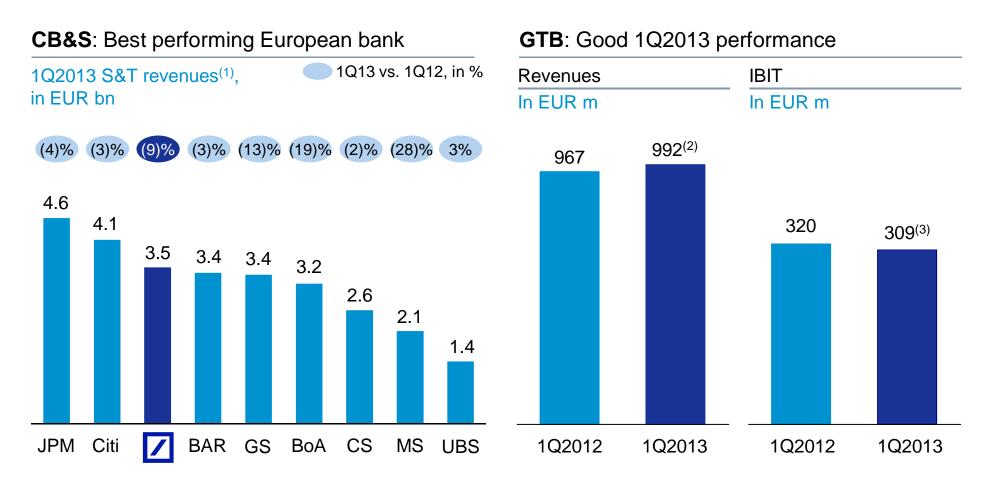
# **Costs:** Operational Excellence program is on track





# **Competencies:** Our franchise is performing well...





Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding

(1) Adjusted to compare figures on a like-for-like basis with Deutsche Bank

(2) Best year-on-year revenue development versus key peers

(3) IBIT impacted by an increase in loan loss provisions due to a single client credit event

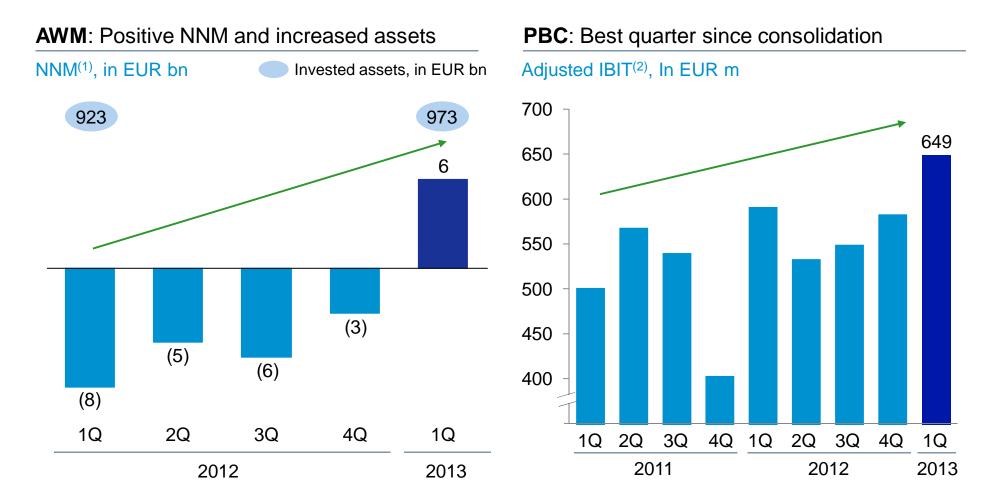
Source: Company data, per latest disclosure, including 10-Q publications

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### Competencies: ...across all our core businesses





(1) Net new money

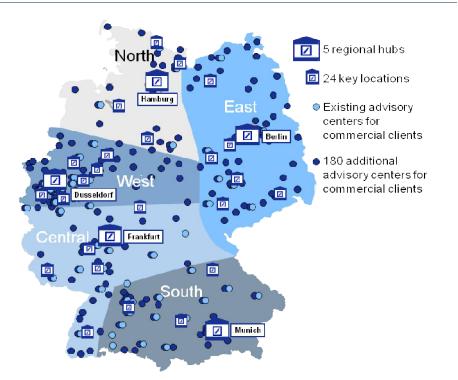
(2) Adjusted for Cost-to-Achieve resulting from Postbank integration and OpEx, PPA, impact resulting from Greek government bonds, and Hua Xia; see reconciliation in appendix

financial transparency.

# **Clients:** Client-centricity at work



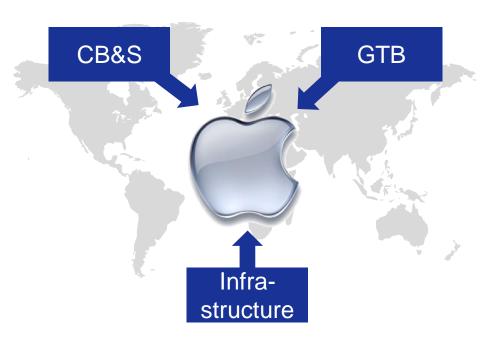




Integrated commercial banking coverage: ~11,500 small-/ mid-sized corporate clients (Mittelstand) transferred from CB&S and GTB to PBC

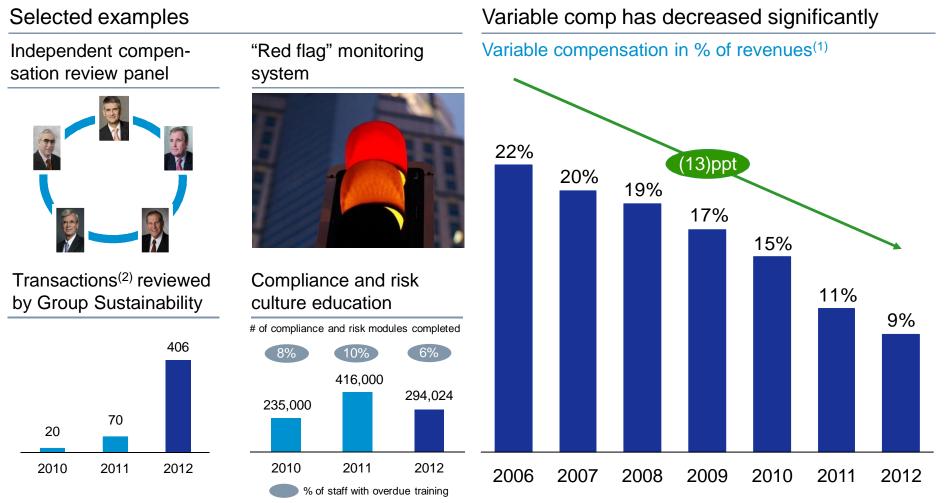
### ...and globally

### Example Apple



# Culture: Working on cultural change





(1) Variable remuneration awarded including deferrals. No adjustment made for pay mix change in 2010 (EUR 742 m)

(2) Note: Analysis based on transactions in three exemplary high risk sectors: Oil & Gas, Agriculture & Forestry, Metals & Mining. Figures do not include flow business which can also be subject to a mandatory Group Sustainability review

financial transparency.



# 1 Where we stand on Strategy 2015+

# 2 Update on Operational Excellence Program

# OpEx Program prepares DB for the "new normal"



| "New normal" – lasting market characteristics       |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Macro-<br>economic<br>challenges                    | Low growth, further potential for shocks                 |  |  |
|   | Continued dependence on policy stimulus                  |  |  |
|   | Significant, prolonged deleveraging ahead                |  |  |
| Megatrends<br>drive<br>significant<br>opportunities | Changing global demographics                             |  |  |
|   | Urbanization and financial deepening in emerging markets |  |  |
|   | Technological advancements                               |  |  |
| Unprece-<br>dented<br>pressure on<br>banks          | Fractured relationship with society                      |  |  |
|   | Restrictive regulatory landscape                         |  |  |
|   | Transformation of competitive landscape                  |  |  |

### Key OpEx objectives

### Quality

Improving services to clients and business

Customization rate <20%

### Control

Robust and effective centralized controls

Zero tolerance for control breaks

### Flexibility

Strategic flexibility through reduced fixed cost base

>40% of cost base flexible

### Cost

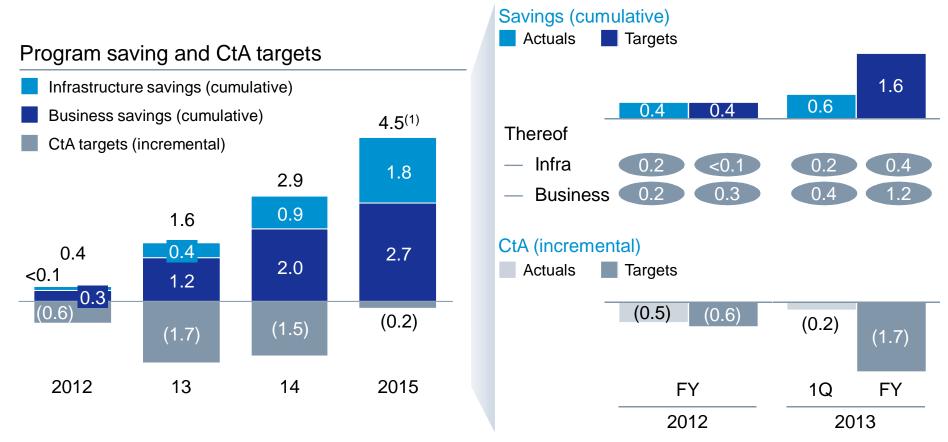
Become world class cost player

<65% cost income ratio

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### Program savings and CtA on track Savings and CtA ramp-up, in EUR bn





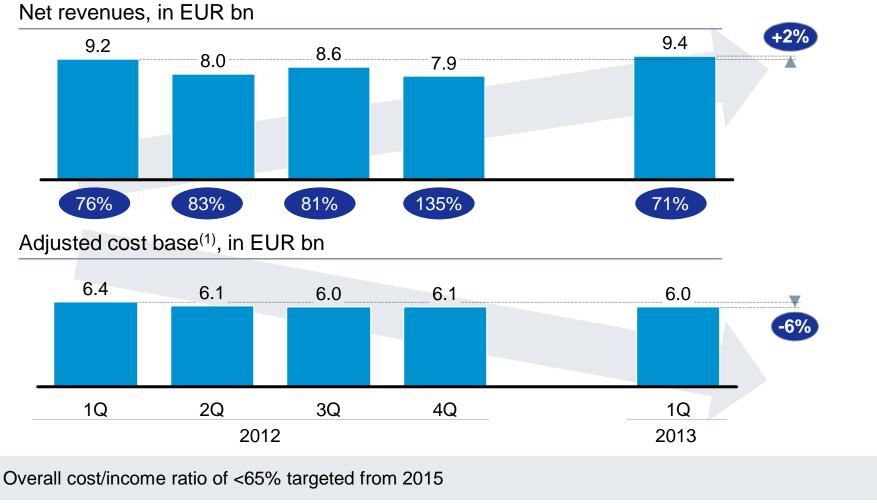
### Achievements FY2012/1Q2013

1Q demonstrates continued delivery

(1) Reallocation of EUR 0.1 bn from Business to Infrastructure compared to announced targets at Investor Day (12 September 2012)

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# OpEx target to deliver cost savings and sustainable revenue growth



(1) Non-interest expenses excl. CtA, litigation, policyholder benefits and claims, other severances and other non-interest expenses

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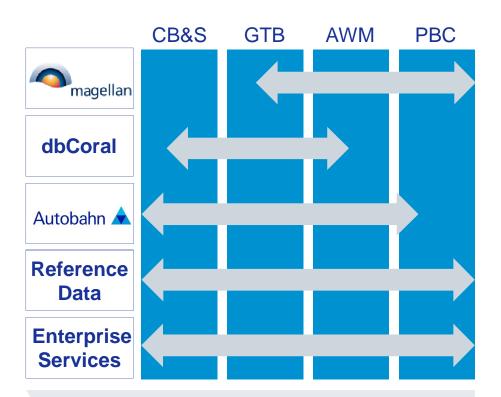
| Structural lever              | Aspiration level OpEx 2015   | <b>Committed</b><br>savings <sup>(1)</sup><br>(EUR bn) | Expected<br>CtA<br>(EUR bn) |
|-------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|
| IT platform<br>renewal        | <ul> <li>Customization rate &lt;20%</li> <li>40% reduction in apps and systems</li> <li>Virtualized and integrated platforms</li> </ul>                                | 0.8  | 1.5                         |
| Organizational streamlining   | <ul> <li>Span of control: ≥8</li> <li>Management layers: ≤8</li> <li>Streamlined committee structures</li> </ul>   | 1.8  | 1.4                         |
| Sourcing<br>excellence        | <ul> <li>Central procurement and single sourcing for all spend</li> <li>&gt;80% of spend with 500 vendors consolidated</li> <li>Vendor base reduced by 25%</li> </ul>  | 0.6  | 0.1                         |
| Front-to-back<br>productivity | <ul> <li>Front-to-back view and ownership on processes</li> <li>Highly automated processes</li> <li>Cost per trade in CB&amp;S reduced by 20%</li> </ul>               | 1.0  | 0.5                         |
| Footprint rationalization     | <ul> <li>&lt;40% of infrastructure staff in prime locations</li> <li>Minimum service centers headcount &gt;750 FTE</li> <li>Reduce workspace per FTE by 15%</li> </ul> | 0.3  | 0.4                         |
|                               | Total  | 4.5  | 4.0                         |

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# 1 IT platform renewal



### Major IT platforms



- Reduction of customization rate to <20% and of applications and systems by 40%
- Migration of applications onto highly standardized and virtualized platforms

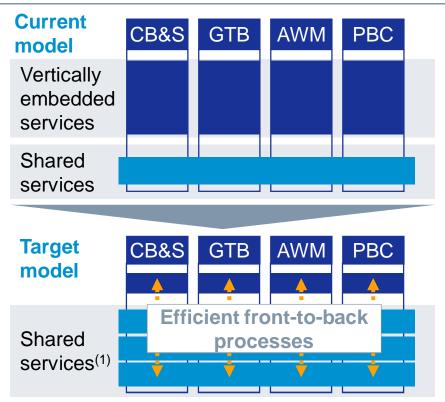
### Achievements to date

- Platform program kicked off in 2012 with ~ 2,650 applications in scope for standardization
- 900 applications (16%) eliminated, additional 1,300 flagged for decommissioning (05/13, ongoing)
- Shift of >20 m clients to new Magellan platform; further migrations planned
- GIRO and SPAR Postbank SAP systems moved to standardized x86 hardware

# 2 Organizational streamlining



### Shared services approach



- Establishment of 8x8 organizational design
- Consolidation of functional activities and streamlining of committee structures

### Achievements to date

- Re-alignment of AWM organization for Germany and repositioning of Sal.
   Oppenheim started in late 2012
- AWM buy-side activities consolidated and 700+ investment professionals brought together
- Integrated change organization within Global Technology Office operational since 1Q2013
- ~3,300 FTE bank-wide identified and confirmed for consolidation into common functions, ~1,200 FTE already moved

(1) Target model might additionally include multi-business specific shared service center, Centers of Excellence, etc.

# 3 Sourcing excellence



### Share of non-compensation cost

|                                  | <ul> <li>IT hardware, software<br/>and services</li> </ul> |
|----------------------------------|--|
| ~55%<br>Comp<br>~45%<br>Non comp | <ul> <li>Professional services</li> </ul>                  |
|                                  | <ul> <li>Recruiting and temp<br/>labor</li> </ul>          |
|                                  | — Financial services                                       |
|                                  | <ul> <li>Office Operations</li> </ul>                      |
|                                  | <ul> <li>Travel, entertainment<br/>and events</li> </ul>   |

### 2012 cost base

Procurement function consolidated and centralized with reduction of vendors by 25% and single sourcing for all spend categories

### Achievements to date

- Total number of vendors reduced by ~5,100 (8%) between 1Q2012 and 1Q2013
- EUR 60 m savings realized to date via sourcing synergies and standardization of processes and tools<sup>(1)</sup>
- Phone and conferencing services consolidated
- Testing vendors across Global Technology Office consolidated

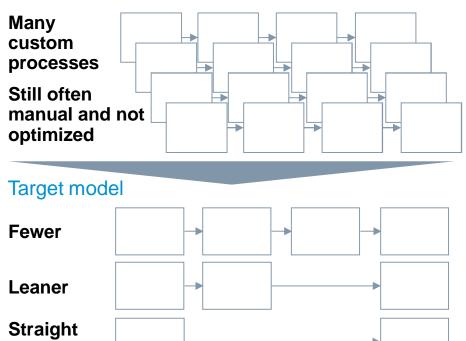
(1) Incremental savings not counted against OpEx targets





### Process landscape

Current model



- Increase of automation and establishment of standardization
- Implementation of lean processes

### Achievements to date

- Coverage function increasing proximity by transferring 11,000 mid-sized corporate clients in Germany from CB&S to Mittelstandsbank
- Middle-office Operations Platform Holding (PBC Banking Services) for the retail bank established with 9,000 FTE

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through



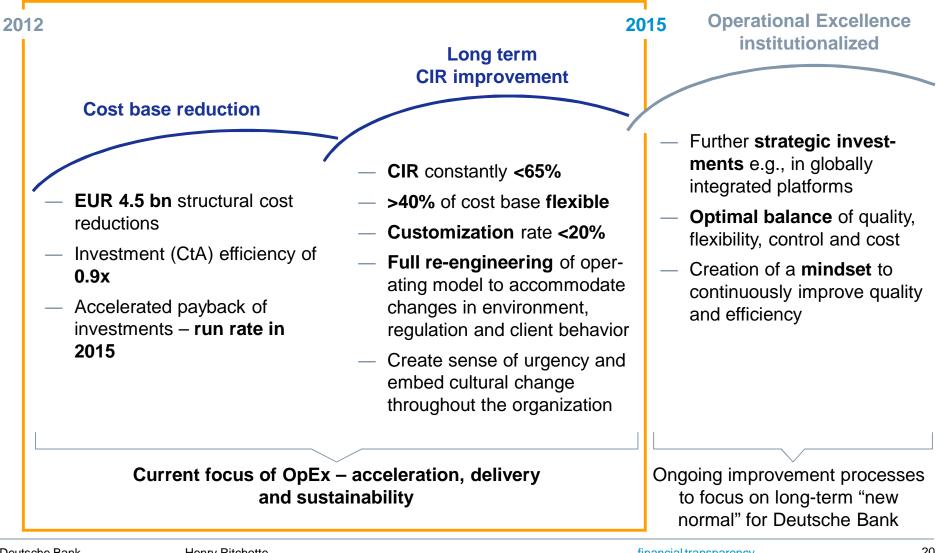


### Current location footprint Achievements to date Share of infrastructure headcount per location Infrastructure and lower cost hubs Move to lower Consolidate cost locations in hubs to 57% (1Q 2013) Other infrastructure **Business hubs** locations Infrastructure headcount

- Increased utilization and selected complementation of existing locations with an average of infrastructure staff in prime locations of 40%
  - Right sizing of real estate footprint

- Share of infrastructure staff in prime locations reduced from 61% (3Q 2012)
- Number of legal entities reduced by 100 since end of 2012, savings of EUR 18 m
- Transfer of 1,500 roles out of prime locations New York, London, Hong Kong and Singapore initiated in 1Q 2013

## We will turn Operational Excellence from a program to a permanent way of life



# Cross-silo integration and culture change key to mitigate operational risks and secure success of OpEx Program



Challenges to ensure impact and business continuity during implementation

Involve all stakeholders, get full management commitment, provide sufficient resources and make progress transparent

Break down divisional silos to strengthen teamwork across functions and improve operational discipline sustainably

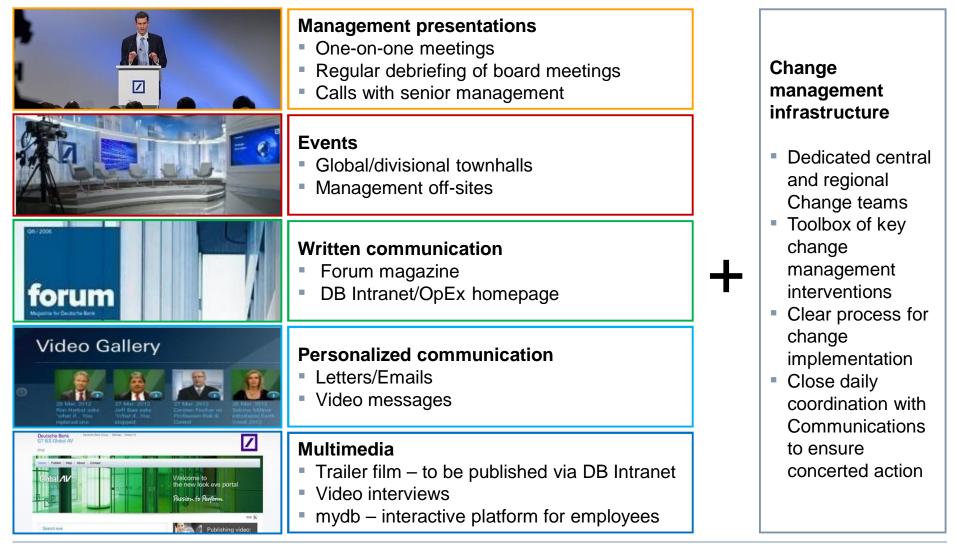
Deliver on the promise of client-centricity and enhance integrity of client relationships

### Addressed through

- Systematic and strong communication program leveraging various channels as core effort of OpEx
- Dedicated program lead and sufficient resources from all divisions
- Implementation of cross-divisional initiatives supporting institutionalized exchange and mutual learning
- Establishment of a new standardized process discipline and link to performance management
- Creation of awareness for client understanding and delivering high quality service



# Extensive communications and dedicated change team support program and ensure cultural change of DB



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# Key takeaways of presentation



Through strong organic capital formation and our equity raise, we closed the capital gap to our peers



We have delivered strong first quarter results with good operating performance in the core businesses and progress on cost reduction



OpEx has been built as an integrated bank-wide program to adjust DB to the "new normal" along 4 major objectives: Quality, Control, Flexibility, and Cost



OpEx is fully on track, delivers against its financial targets, and has shown first structural improvement effects with respect to 5 key levers

We are on track to deliver our Strategy 2015+ aspirations



#### Compensation and benefits General and administrative Reconciliation of reported expenses and expenses adjusted cost base Other noninterest expenses<sup>(1)</sup> 10.6 In EUR bn 3.2 7.0 7.0 6.6 6.6 3.3 3.6 3.4 3.5 5.3 3.2 3.2 3.3 2.8 2.1 0.4 0.3 02 (0, 0)1H2012 annualised: 1Q 3Q 2Q 4Q 1Q EUR 25.1 bn 2012 2013 40 Compensation ratio, in % 38 42 38 40 Adjusted cost base 6,411 6.045 6.091 6,034 6,117 excluding: Cost-to-Achieve<sup>(2)</sup> 384 69 96 355 221 Litigation<sup>(3)</sup> 240 272 308 1,787 132 Policyholder benefits and claims 108 (4) 191 149 161 Other severances 101 98 43 5 10 2.261 (4) 25 34 Remaining 22 56

Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences

(1) Incl. policyholder benefits and claims, restructuring costs, impairment of goodwill and other intangible assets where applicable

(2) Includes CtA related to Postbank and OpEx

(3) Figures differ to previously reported numbers due to methodology change in 1Q2013

(4) Includes other divisional specific cost one-offs (including EUR 280 m charges related to commercial banking activities in the Netherlands, EUR 90 m IT write-down in AWM and impairment of goodwill and intangibles of EUR 1,876 m)

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# Reconciliation of IBIT Private & Business Clients (PBC)



### In EUR m, post-minorities

|   |  | FY2011      | 1Q2012 | 2Q2012 | 3Q2012              | 4Q2012               | FY2012                | 1Q2013               |
|---|--|-------------|--------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
|   | Reported IBIT  | 574         | 233    | 137    | 93                  | 5                    | 468                   | 117                  |
| Advisory<br>Banking<br>Germany <sup>(1)</sup> | Cost-to-achieve<br>thereof cost-to-achieve related to OpEx   | (180)       | (28)   | (42)   | (49)                | (149)                | (268)                 | (51)<br><i>(</i> 47) |
|   | thereof costs related to Postbank integration PPA <sup>(2)</sup>   | (180)       | (28)   | (42)   | (49)                | (149)                | (268)                 | (4)                  |
|   | Impact from Greek government bonds<br>Hua Xia  | (62)        | 1      |        |                     |                      | 1                     |                      |
|   | Adjusted IBIT  | 816         | 260    | 178    | 142                 | 154                  | 735                   | 168                  |
| Advisory<br>Banking<br>International          | Reported IBIT  | 626         | 139    | 123    | 129                 | 151                  | 543                   | 161                  |
|   | Cost-to-achieve  |             |        |        | (0)                 | (19)                 | (19)                  | (1)                  |
|   | thereof cost-to-achieve related to OpEx<br>thereof costs related to Postbank integration<br>PPA <sup>(2)</sup><br>Impact from Greek government bonds |             |        |        | (0)                 | (19)                 | (19)                  | (1)                  |
|   | Hua Xia  | 263         |        |        |                     |                      |                       |                      |
|   | Adjusted IBIT  | 363         | 139    | 123    | 130                 | 170                  | 563                   | 162                  |
|   | Reported IBIT  | 702         | 88     | 107    | 182                 | 131                  | 508                   | 204                  |
|   | Cost-to-achieve<br>thereof cost-to-achieve related to OpEx   | (102)       | (40)   | (51)   | (22)                | (41)                 | (155)                 | (32)<br>(32)         |
| Consumer<br>Banking                           | thereof costs related to Postbank integration  | (102)       | (40)   | (51)   | (22)                | (41)                 | (155)                 |                      |
| Germany <sup>(1)</sup>                        | PPA <sup>(2)</sup><br>Impact from Greek government bonds<br>Hua Xia  | (29)        | (64)   | (72)   | (74)                | (86)                 | (296)                 | (83)                 |
|   | Adjusted IBIT  | 833         | 191    | 231    | 278                 | 258                  | 958                   | 318                  |
| PBC   | Reported IBIT  | 1,902       | 460    | 367    | 404                 | 287                  | 1,519                 | 482                  |
|   | Cost-to-achieve<br>thereof cost-to-achieve related to OpEx   | (283)       | (68)   | (93)   | (71)<br><i>(0</i> ) | (209)<br><i>(19)</i> | (442)<br><i>(</i> 19) | (84)<br><i>(80)</i>  |
|   | thereof costs related to Postbank integration  | (283)       | (68)   | (93)   | (71)                | (190)                | (422)                 | (4)                  |
|   | PPA <sup>(2)</sup>   | (29)        | (64)   | (72)   | (74)                | (86)                 | (296)                 | (83)                 |
|   | Impact from Greek government bonds<br>Hua Xia  | (62)<br>263 | 1      |        |                     |                      | 1                     |                      |
|   | Adjusted IBIT  | 2,013       | 591    | 533    | 549                 | 583                  | 2,256                 | 649                  |

(1) norisbank reported under Consumer Banking Germany

(2) Net regular FVA amortization

### **Cautionary statements**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements that are not historical facts; they include statements about our beliefs and expectations and the assumptions underlying them. These statements are based on plans, estimates and projections as they are currently available to the management of Deutsche Bank. Forward-looking statements therefore speak only as of the date they are made, and we undertake no obligation to update publicly any of them in light of new information or future events.

By their very nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. A number of important factors could therefore cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Such factors include the conditions in the financial markets in Germany, in Europe, in the United States and elsewhere from which we derive a substantial portion of our revenues and in which we hold a substantial portion of our assets, the development of asset prices and market volatility, potential defaults of borrowers or trading counterparties, the implementation of our strategic initiatives, the reliability of our risk management policies, procedures and methods, and other risks referenced in our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Such factors are described in detail in our SEC Form 20-F of 15 April 2013 under the heading "Risk Factors." Copies of this document are readily available upon request or can be downloaded from <u>www.db.com/ir</u>.

This presentation also contains non-IFRS financial measures. For a reconciliation to directly comparable figures reported under IFRS, to the extent such reconciliation is not provided in this presentation, refer to the 1Q2013 Financial Data Supplement of 29 April 2013 available at <u>www.db.com/ir</u>.