



**London, 17 – 19 February 2009** 

## Z

## **Results in summary**

- Fourth quarter 2008: Net loss of EUR 4.8 bn
- Full year 2008: Net loss of EUR 3.9 bn
- Tier I capital ratio of 10.1%, consistent with target
- Leverage ratio\* of 28, ahead of target
- Reduction of legacy exposure in key areas
- Significant reduction in trading assets



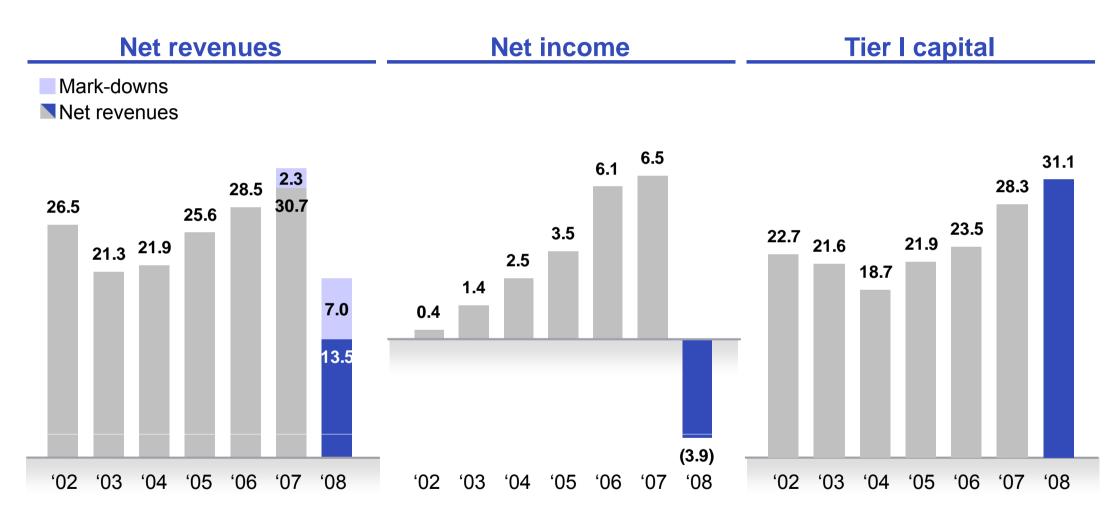
## **Agenda**

- 1 FY 2008 and 4Q performance
- 2 Capital, balance sheet and funding
- 3 Prospects for core businesses in 2009



## 2008 in context of Deutsche Bank's management agenda

In EUR bn







## Segment results: Fourth quarter

In EUR m

	CB&S	GTB	AWM	PBC	CI	C&A	Group
Revenues	(3,774)	751	588	1,410	28	112	(885)
Provision for credit losses	(358)	(3)	(13)	(216)	(1)	(0)	(591)
Noninterest expenses	(1,657)	(457)	(1,451)	(1,143)	(26)	(11)	(4,746)
Income (loss) before income taxes	(5,773)	291	(860)	51	1	68	(6,222)
Cost / income ratio (in %)	n.m.	61	n.m.	81	92	10	n.m.
Pre-tax RoE (in %)	(121)	103	(63)	6	n.m.	n.m.	(74)





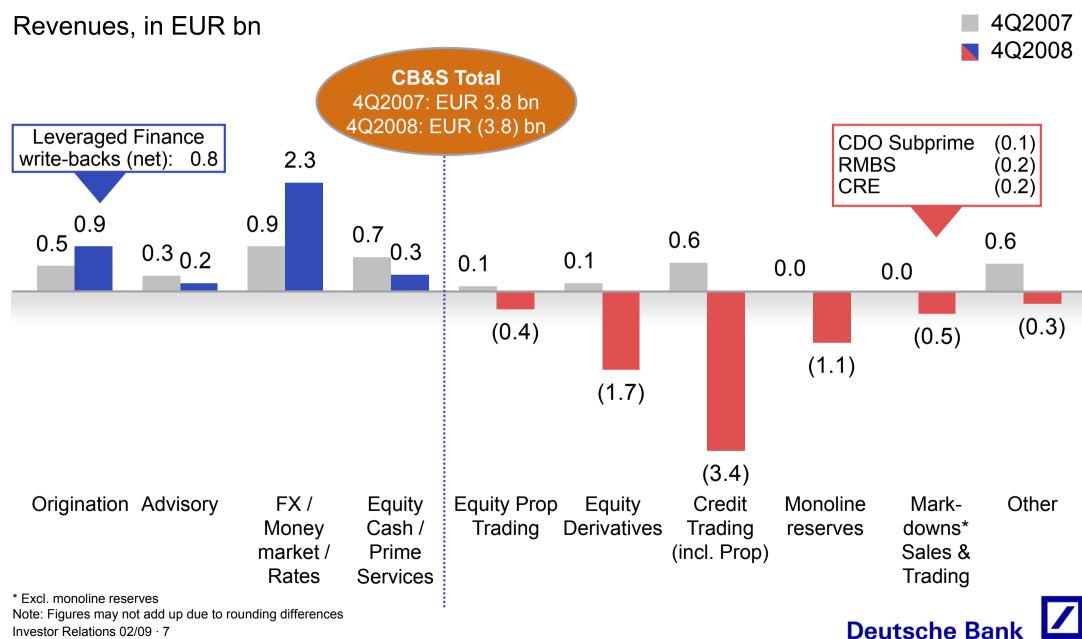
## **Drivers of fourth-quarter performance in summary**

Business	IBIT*, in EUR bn	Key drivers
CB&S	(5.8)	<ul> <li>Global Markets: Business model exposed to exceptionally turbulent markets</li> <li>Corporate Finance: Leveraged finance write-backs counterbalance declines in Advisory, ECM</li> </ul>
GTB	0.3	<ul> <li>Record revenues driven by Trade Finance, Cash Management</li> <li>Sustained cost discipline</li> </ul>
AWM	(0.9)	<ul> <li>Significant asset impairments and other exceptional items in Asset Management</li> <li>Falls in equity markets impact portfolio and fund management</li> </ul>
PBC	0.1	<ul> <li>Lower client activity in investment products</li> <li>Impact of severance charges</li> </ul>

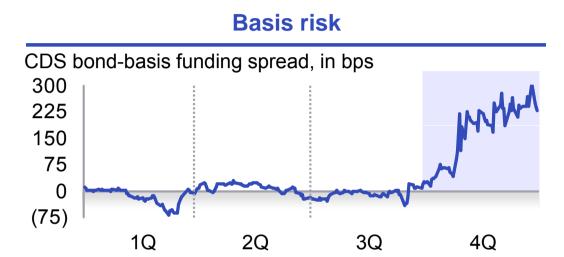
<sup>\*</sup> Income (loss) before income taxes Investor Relations 02/09 · 6

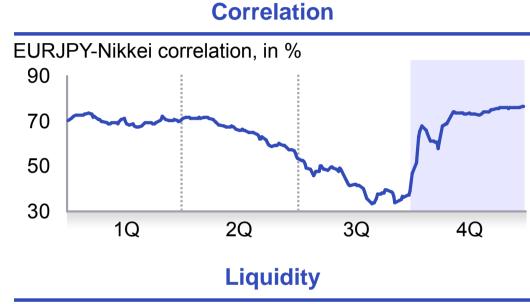


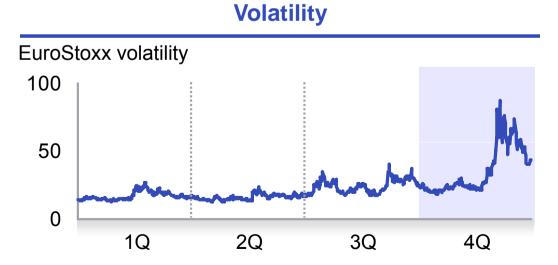
## **CB&S:** Losses in specific trading businesses

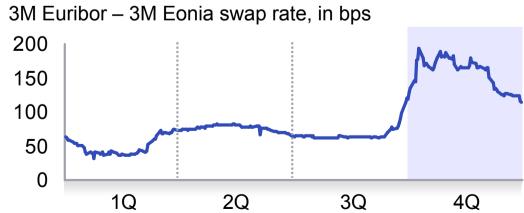


## Unprecedented conditions in the quarter









Source: Bloomberg, DB analysis Investor Relations 02/09 · 8





## These conditions impacted Global Markets' business model ...

#### **Business model positioning**

Investment into flow products and technology

Risk transformation and distribution model

Broad product and geographical footprint

Prop trading: Relative value strategies

Scale: Market leadership in key areas

**Complexity:** Customised, structured products

Reaped benefits of "Flight to quality"

**Impact** 

- Limited "toxic asset" writedowns
- ✓ High growth, diversified revenue streams
- Market dislocations affect specific positions / relationships between assets
- Volatility exposes illiquidity of large notional positions
- Exposure to volatility and correlation risk





## ... leading to losses in key trading businesses

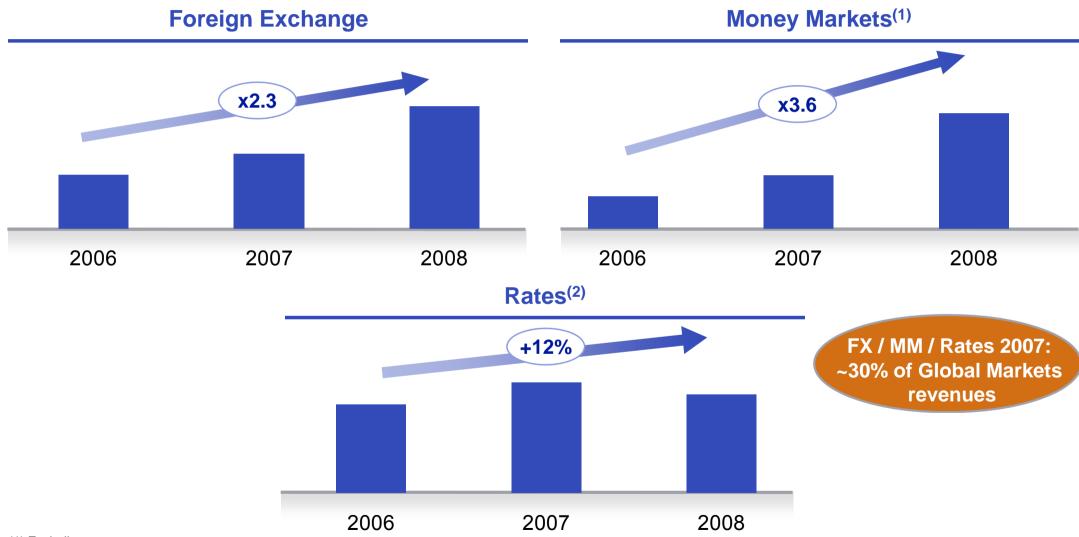
4Q2008, in EUR bn

Business	Revenues	DB positioning	4Q challenges		
Credit Trading Prop	(1.0)	Relative value strategies	<ul> <li>Breakdown / inversion of Bond-CDS basis</li> <li>Extreme illiquidity</li> <li>Correlation to HF strategies</li> </ul>		
Global Credit Trading	(2.4)	Specific positions	<ul> <li>Convertible dislocations</li> <li>Increased sovereign risk</li> <li>Short-selling restrictions</li> </ul>		
Global Equity Derivatives	(1.7)	<ul> <li>Customised client solutions (institutional and retail)</li> <li>Structures required complex risk retention</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Sustained high correlation</li><li>Extreme volatility</li></ul>		
Equity Prop Trading	(0.4)	<ul><li>Relative value strategies</li><li>Specific positions</li></ul>	<ul><li>Severe market moves</li><li>Breakdown / inversion of relationships between assets</li></ul>		

## 1

## However, flow businesses performed well

Revenue development, 2006-2008



(1) Excluding prop



<sup>(2)</sup> Core Rates Trading excluding municipals and prop Investor Relations 02/09 · 11

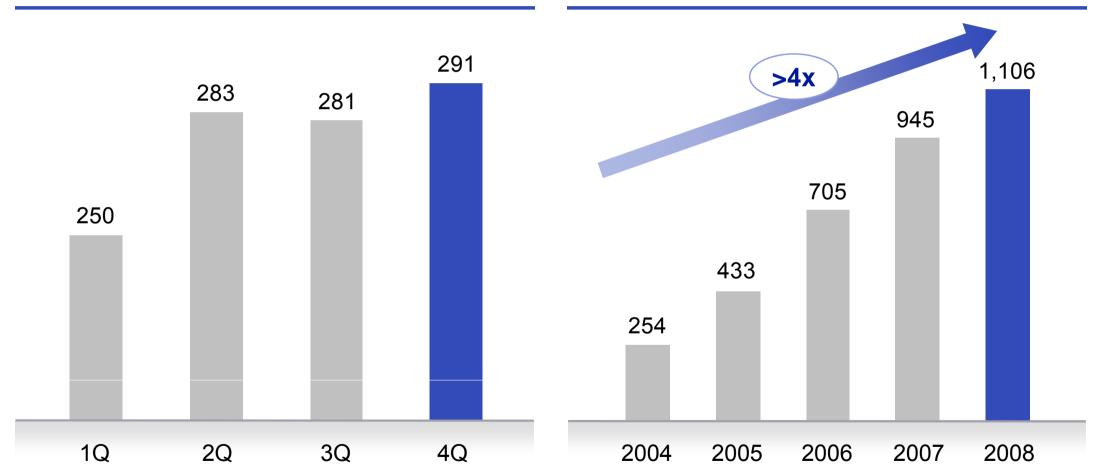


## GTB: Another successful quarter and year

Income before income taxes, in EUR m



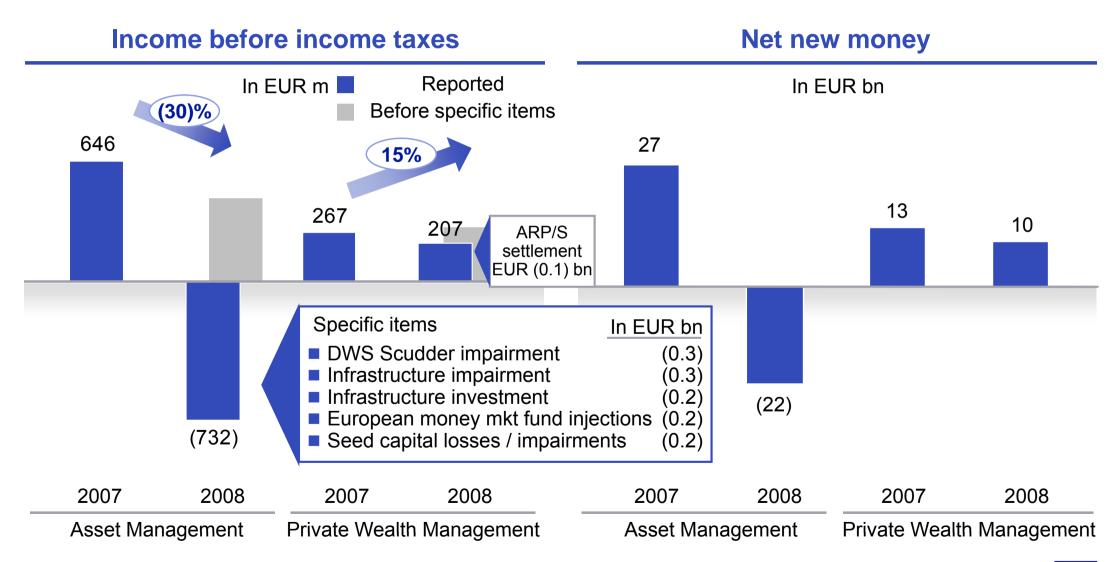








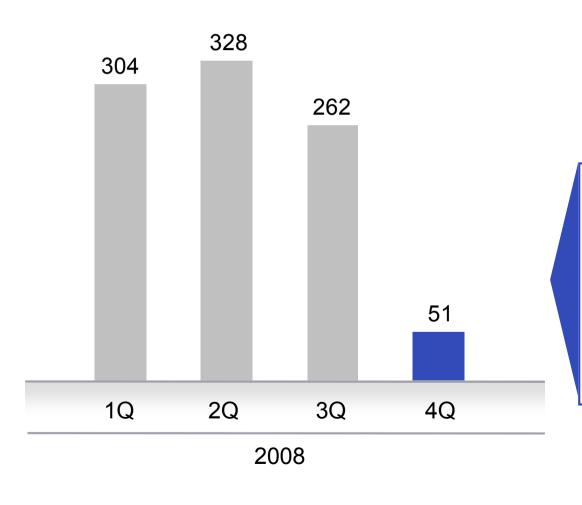
## AWM: Market conditions impacted full year 2008 results





## PBC: Lower investment product revenues and rise in provisions

Income before income taxes, in EUR m



#### 4Q vs. 3Q2008:

#### Operating items:

Lower revenues from investment products and deposits & payments

(175)

■ Higher provision for credit losses

(47)

#### Specific items:

- Severance related to efficiency measures\* (90)
- Gains from financial investments

97



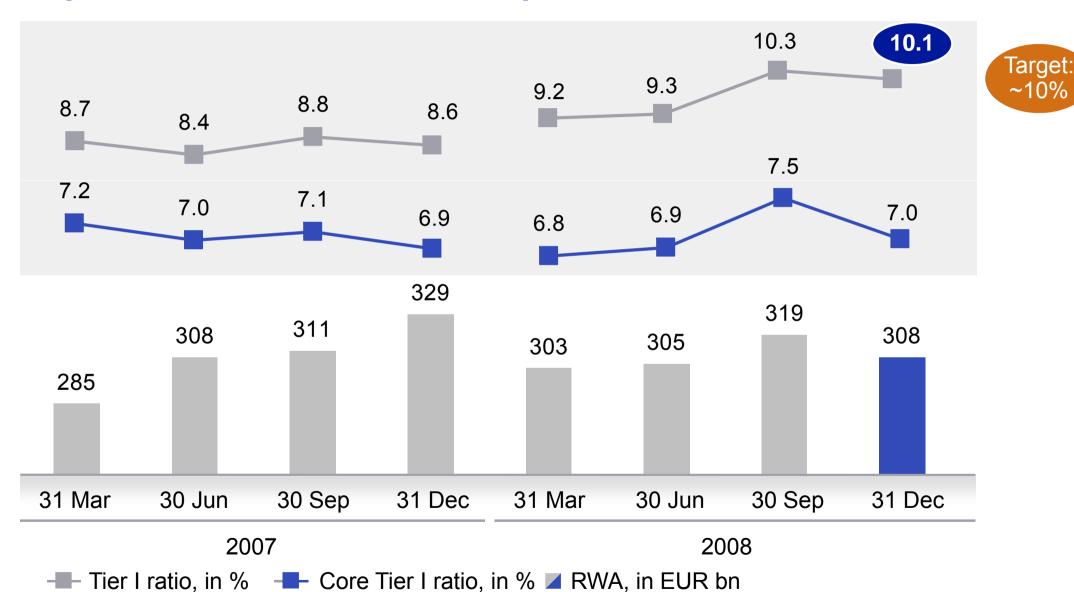
<sup>\*</sup> Includes EUR 11 m severance impact from Infrastructure Investor Relations 02/09 · 14



## **Agenda**

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## **Capital ratios and RWA development**

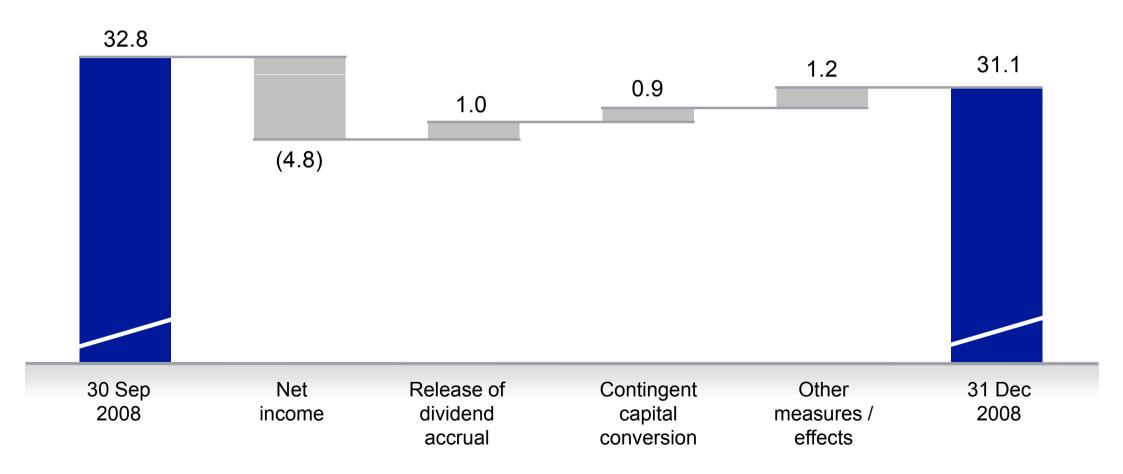






## Development of Tier I capital in fourth quarter 2008

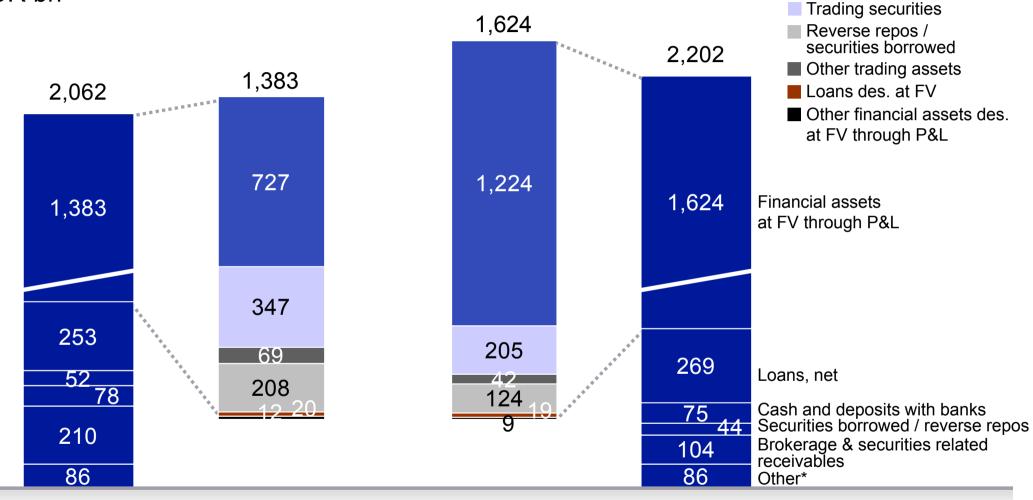
In EUR bn



Positive market values from derivatives

## IFRS balance sheet: Development by category

In EUR bn



30 September 2008

31 December 2008

<sup>\*</sup> Incl. financial assets AfS, equity method investments, property and equipment, goodwill and other intangible assets, income tax assets and other Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences

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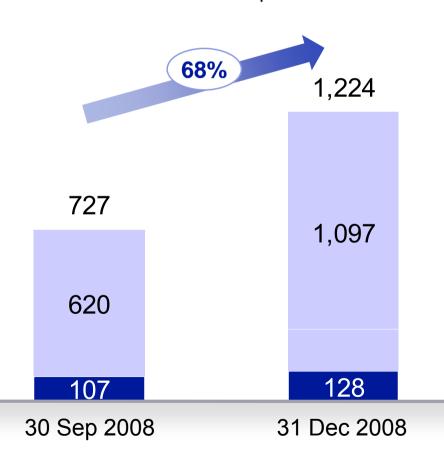
## Derivative market values driven by certain factors

In EUR bn



Netting under U.S. GAAP 'proforma'

U.S. GAAP 'proforma'



#### **Key drivers**

- Increase driven by sharp falls in USD and EUR interest Rates
- Volatile FX, Credit and Equity markets had a similar but smaller impact
- Derivatives in 4Q2008 pro-forma U.S. GAAP:
  - Increase much smaller due to netting

#### **Composition of derivative market values**

	30 Sep 2008	31 Dec 2008
Interest rate	259	644
Credit derivatives	226	295
Currency	119	182
Equity	85	69
Other	38	35
Total	727	1,224

Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences Investor Relations  $02/09 \cdot 19$ 

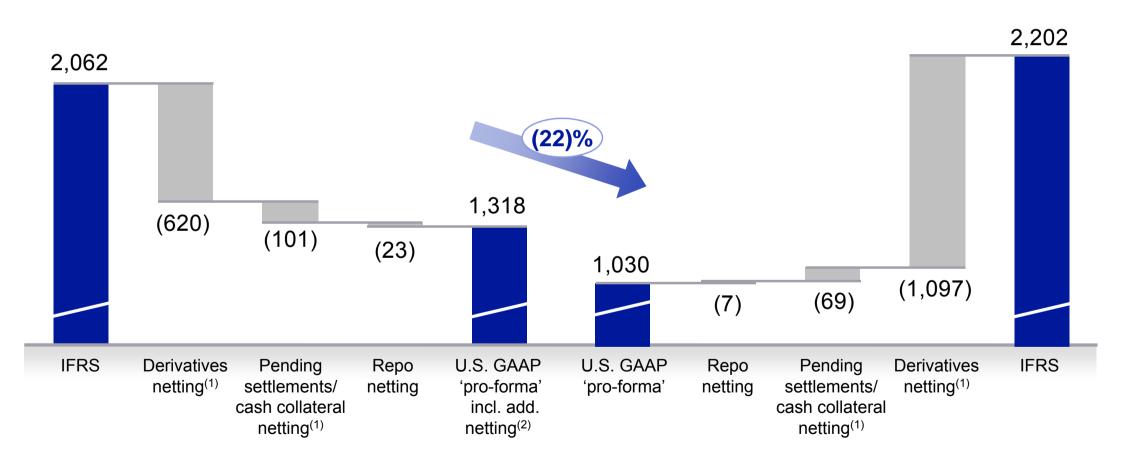


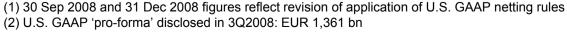


## Development of total assets: IFRS and U.S. GAAP 'pro-forma'

Total assets, in EUR bn







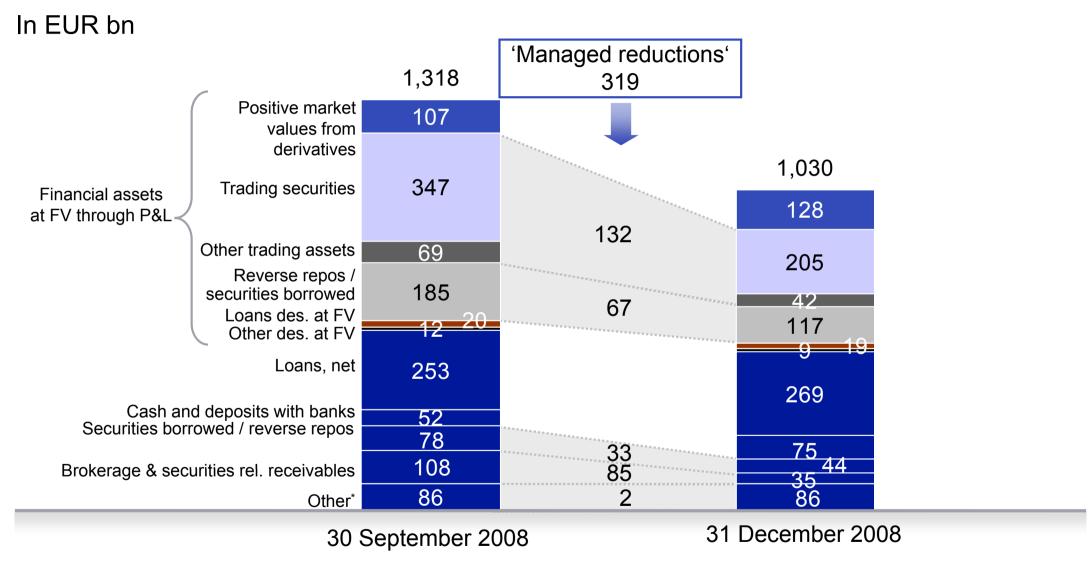
Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences

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## U.S. GAAP 'pro-forma' assets: Analysis of 'managed reductions'



<sup>\*</sup> Incl. financial assets AfS, equity method investments, property and equipment, goodwill and other intangible assets, income tax assets and other Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences

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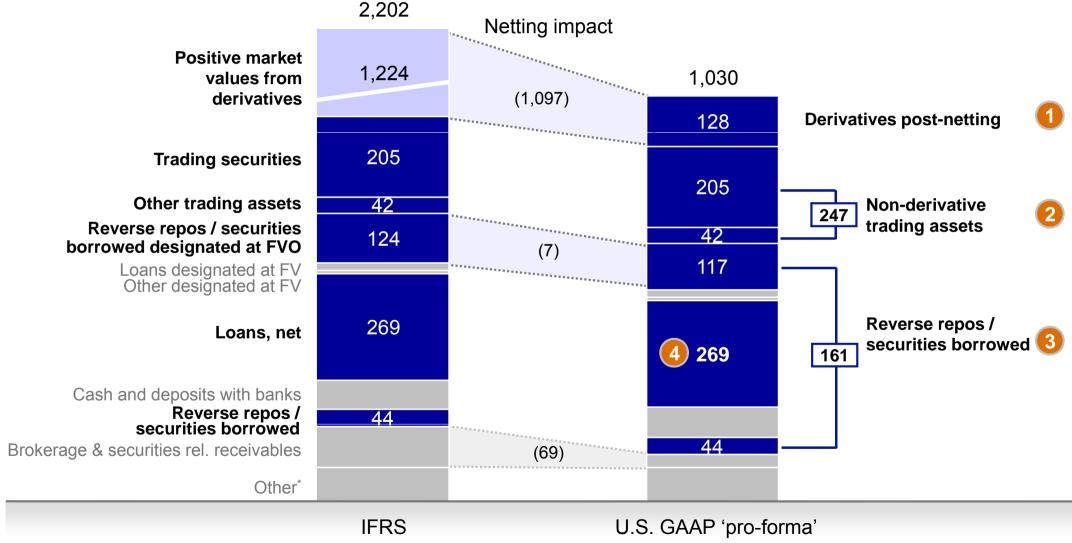


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## 1

## **Total assets: Analysis of major categories**

In EUR bn, as of 31 Dec 2008



<sup>\*</sup> Incl. financial assets AfS, equity method investments, property and equipment, goodwill and other intangible assets, income tax assets and other Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences

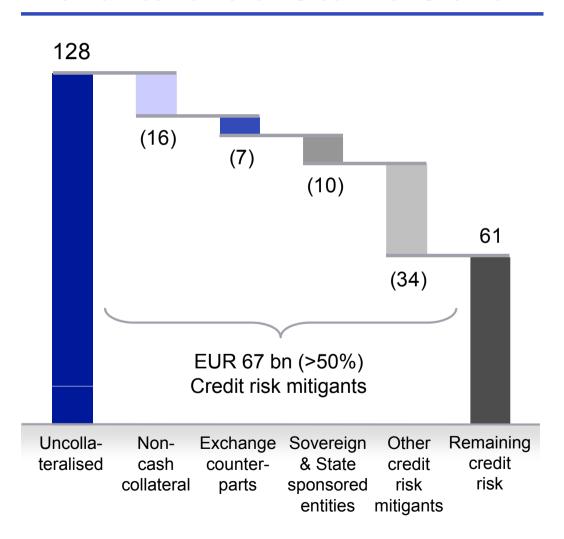




# U.S. GAAP 'pro-forma' derivatives risk – >50% of uncollateralised risk mitigated – remainder primarily with investment grade counterparts

In EUR bn, as of 31 Dec 2008

**Derivatives Portfolio – Credit Risk Overview** 



#### **Credit risk mitigants – EUR 67 bn includes:**

- Non-cash collateral not netted for balance sheet purposes
- Exchange counterparties
- Gov't entities, A-rated or better
- DB in preferred senior position / exposure hedged

#### Remaining credit risk by rating – EUR 61 bn

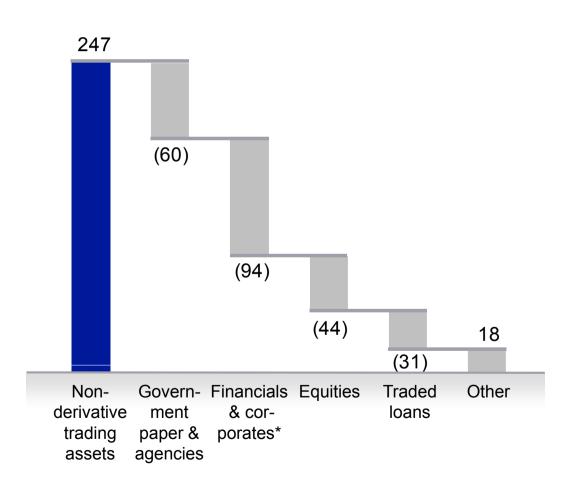
Ratings	Total	
\AA	9	
A	22	Investment
	12	grade
BBB	9	J
В	4	
3	3	Non-investment
CCC & below	2	grade
Grand total	61	



## Non-derivative trading assets – risk reduction across all asset classes

#### In EUR bn

Non-derivative trading assets as at 31 Dec 2008 >50% reduction in non-derivative trading assets



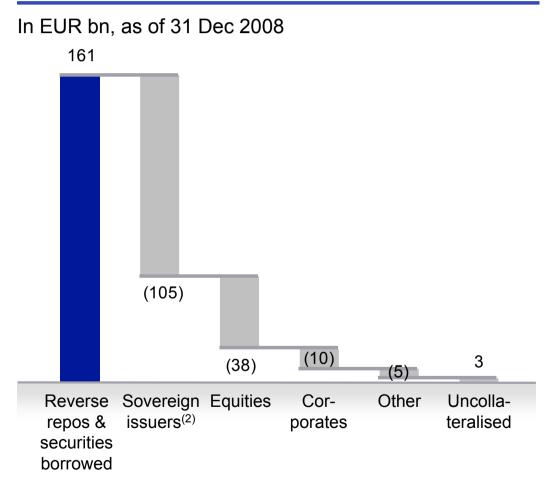
Assets	31 Mar 08 31	Dec 08	% change
Government paper & agencies	154	60	(61)%
Financials & corporates*	172	94	(45)%
Equities	110	44	(60)%
Traded loans	90	31	(66)%
Other	6	18	
DB Group total	532	247	(54)%





## Reverse repo / sec borrowing – highly collateralised / quality counterparts / conservative haircuts

#### Collateral quality distribution<sup>(1)</sup>



#### (1) Collateral amounts do not reflect excess collateral

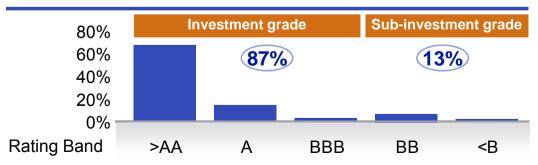
#### **Risk mitigants**

- 80% of uncollateralised trades with >AA counterparts
- Conservative haircuts, tailored to counterparty risk profile
- Short-dated trades
- Repos not subject to bankruptcy stay orders

#### **Counterparty exposure tenor distribution**

Tenor Band	% of Total MtM
< 3 months	93%
< 6 months	4%
< 1 Year	1%
> 1 Year	2%
Grand total	100%

#### **Counterparty ratings distribution**



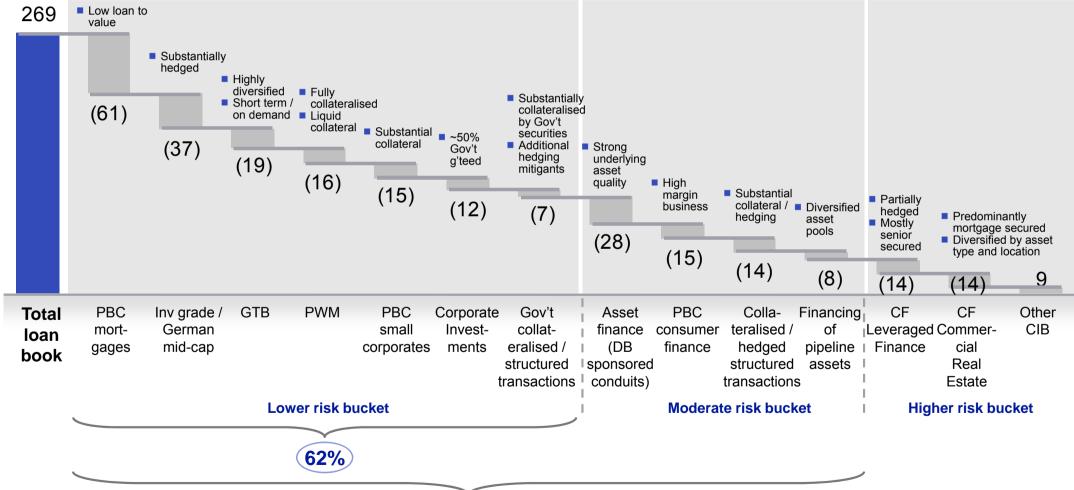


<sup>(2)</sup> Includes government sponsored entities Investor Relations 02/09 · 25



## Composition of loan book demonstrates focus on diversification & risk mitigation

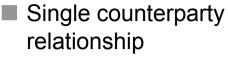
In EUR bn, as of 31 Dec 2008



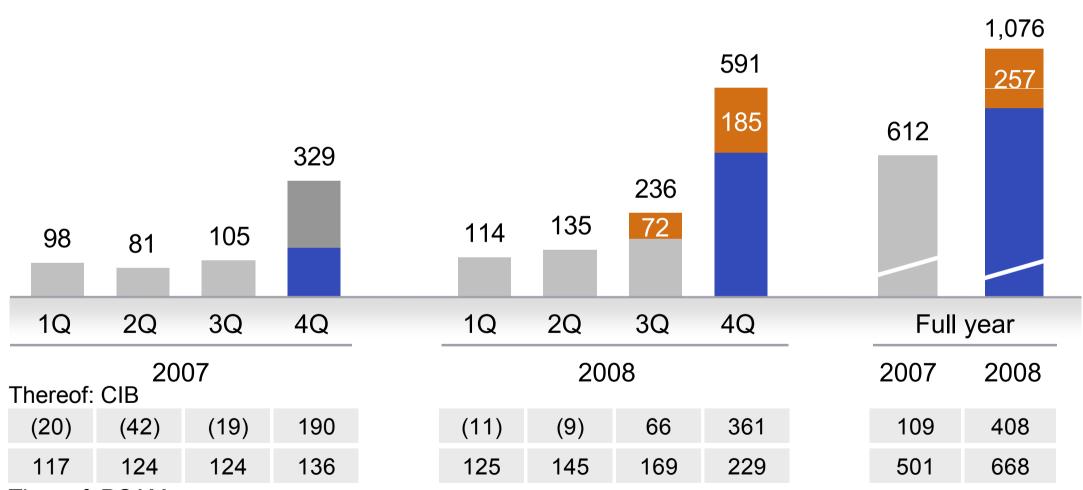
## 1

### **Provision for credit losses**

In EUR m



■ IAS 39 impact



Thereof: PCAM

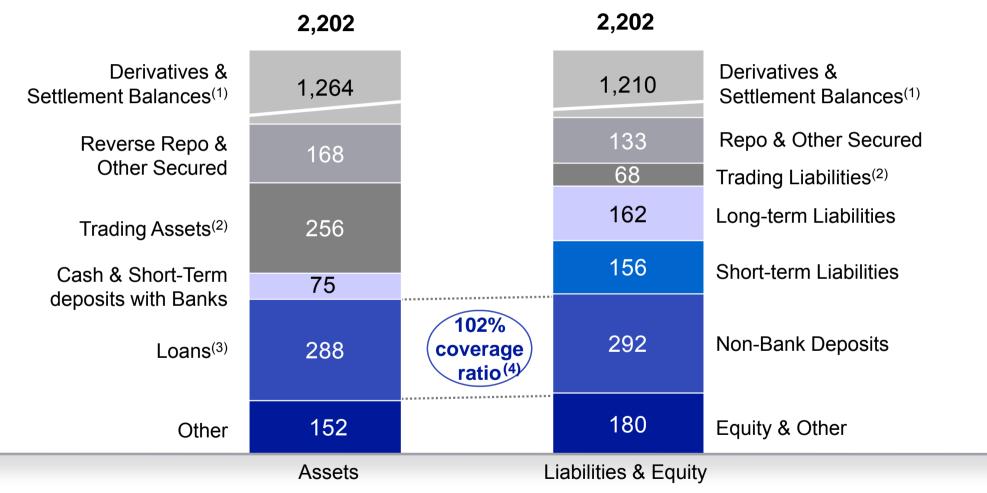
Note: Divisional figures do not add up due to omission of Corporate Investments Investor Relations  $02/09 \cdot 27$ 





## **Assets and Liabilities: Funding analysis**

Liquidity management view by product, as of 31 Dec 2008, in EUR bn



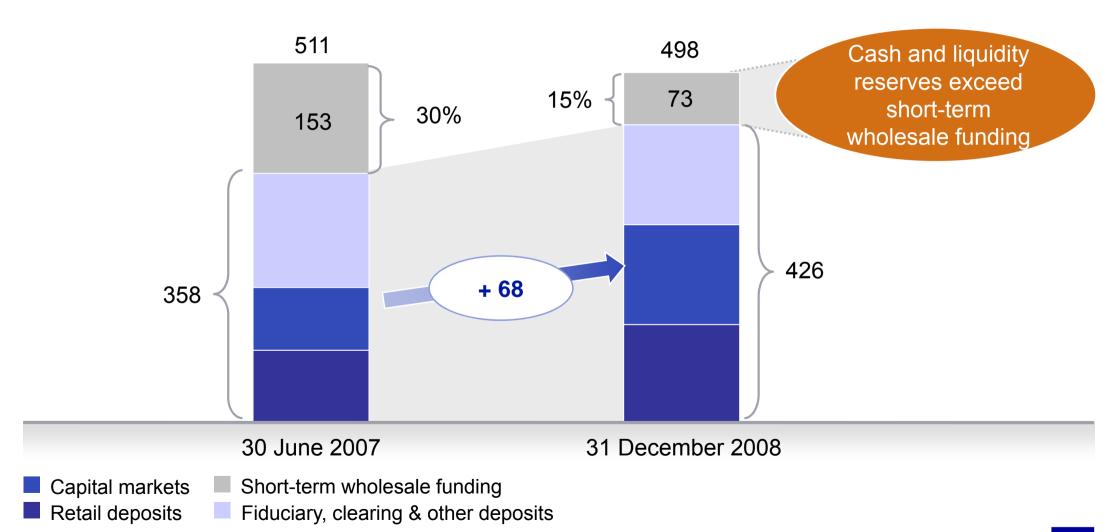
<sup>(1)</sup> Volumes relate to market values from derivatives, brokerage and securities related payables/receivables (mostly non-cash) - for better illustration, size of box is scaled down (2) Excluding positive and negative market values from derivatives which are shown under derivatives (3) Loans, net of allowance for loan losses incl. loans designated at fair value through P&L (FVO) of EUR 19 bn but excluding loans held in trading of EUR 31 bn which are shown under trading assets (4) Deposit to Loan Ratio defined as total non-Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences bank deposits divided by loans, net of allowance for loan losses (incl. FVO loans, excl. loans held in trading) Deutsche Bank



## 1

## Unsecured funding by source

In EUR bn



Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences Investor Relations 02/09 · 29



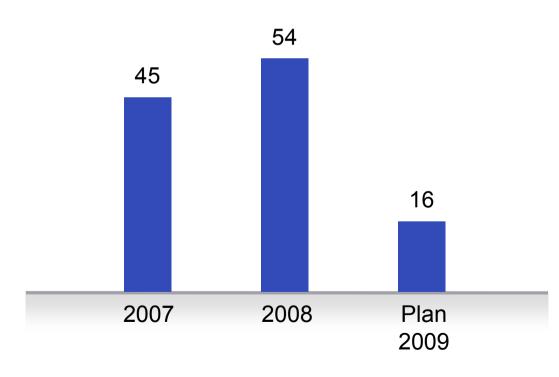


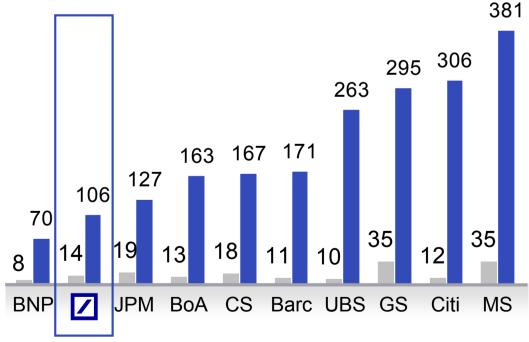
#### Modest additional capital market funding

New issuance, in EUR bn

#### **CDS** spreads support funding cost advantage

5-year senior CDS, in bps 1 July 2007 2 February 2009





Source: Bloomberg Investor Relations 02/09 · 30





## **Agenda**

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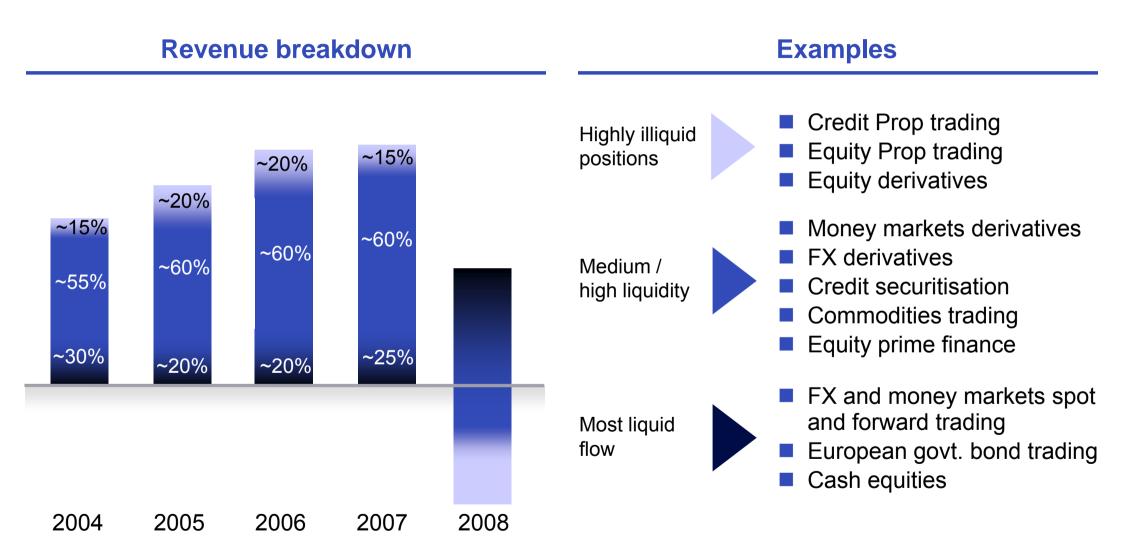
## **Summary of near-term strategic initiatives**

CB&S Recalibration of the investment banking business model **GTB** Continued growth initiatives AM: Reengineering business model to current market levels **AWM** PWM: Efficiency program / selective growth opportunities Growth and efficiency program **PBC** Postbank co-operation



## Global Markets: Historical revenue composition

Illustrative

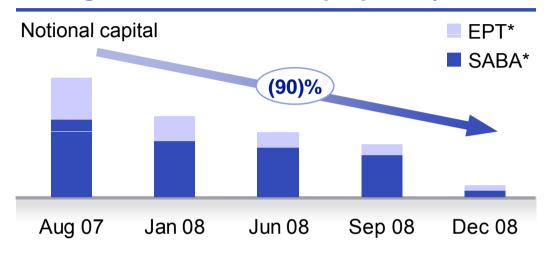




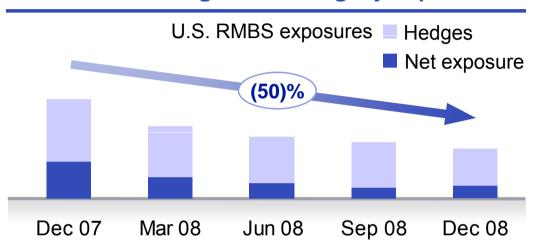


## We have moved swiftly to recalibrate this model

#### Significant reduction in proprietary risk

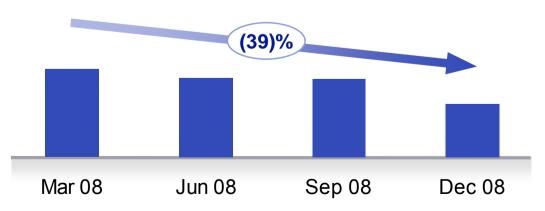


#### **Continued management of legacy exposures**

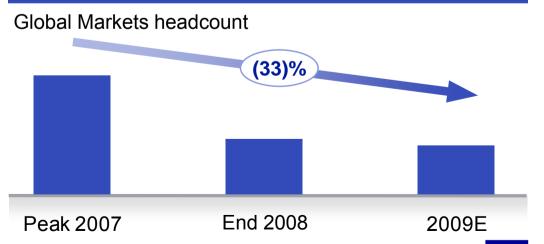


### **Aggressive de-leveraging**

Global Markets balance sheet (U.S. GAAP pro-forma)



#### **Reduced costs**



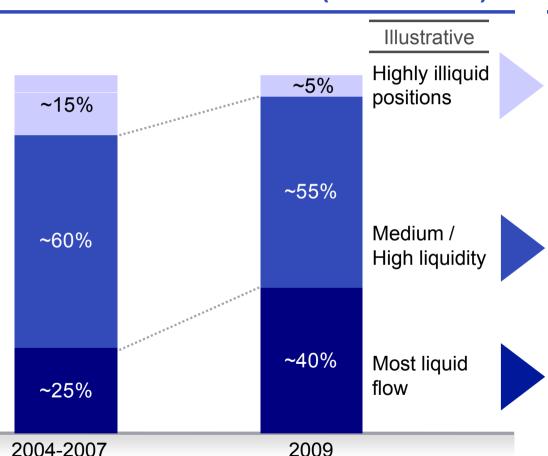


<sup>\*</sup> SABA: Designated credit prop desk; EPT: Equity proprietary trading Investor Relations 02/09 · 34



## Resulting in a shift in the Global Markets business model

#### **Shift in business model (revenue mix)**



plan

#### **Key actions**

#### De-risk

- Scale-back / eliminate illiquid prop activity
- Sharply reduced retention of structured unhedgeable risk
- Significant curtailment of non-collateralised counterparty risk

#### Attack market share

- Continue to accelerate market growth in products where we lack dominant positions
- Drive growth initiatives in commodities, cash equities and prime brokerage

#### Capitalise on strengths

- Capitalise on pre-existing dominant flow business franchises in FX, Money Markets and rates
- Continue to apply technology to exploit wider margins and benefit from competitor consolidation

average



## **Corporate Finance: Recalibrating our platform**

### Reposition

- Commercial Real Estate
- Reengineer Leveraged Finance

#### Invest

- Sectors: Financial Institutions, Natural Resources
- Countries: Selected Europe, China, Brazil
- Products: M&A and 'rescue' advisory
- Maintain commitment to German mid-cap

#### Realign

- Align sales forces and client universe within Global Banking
- Selective efficiency measures



### Global Transaction Banking: Continued growth agenda

## Expansion into new markets

- Increase penetration of existing client base in core markets
- Leverage 'flight to quality' opportunities
- Monitor opportunities to expand by bolt-on acquisition

## Attract new clients

- Target profitable lower mid-cap corporate client groups
- Leverage existing technologies and introduce integrated systems to offer clients robust global / cross-regional solutions
- Provide state of the art risk mitigation support to clients

# Develop product offering

Develop flexible offerings in high growth products
 (e.g. cards, FX 4 Cash\*, wholesale custody, remittances, mobile payments)





### AWM will reposition its platforms to a changed environment

## Asset Management

Reengineer platform to restore operating leverage at current market levels:

- Reposition exposure to European money-market fund business
- Right-size RREEF / infrastructure
- Downsize hedge fund platform
- Centralize shared services globally
- Cost reduction in mid / back office (marketing / real estate, technology, operations)

## Private Wealth Management

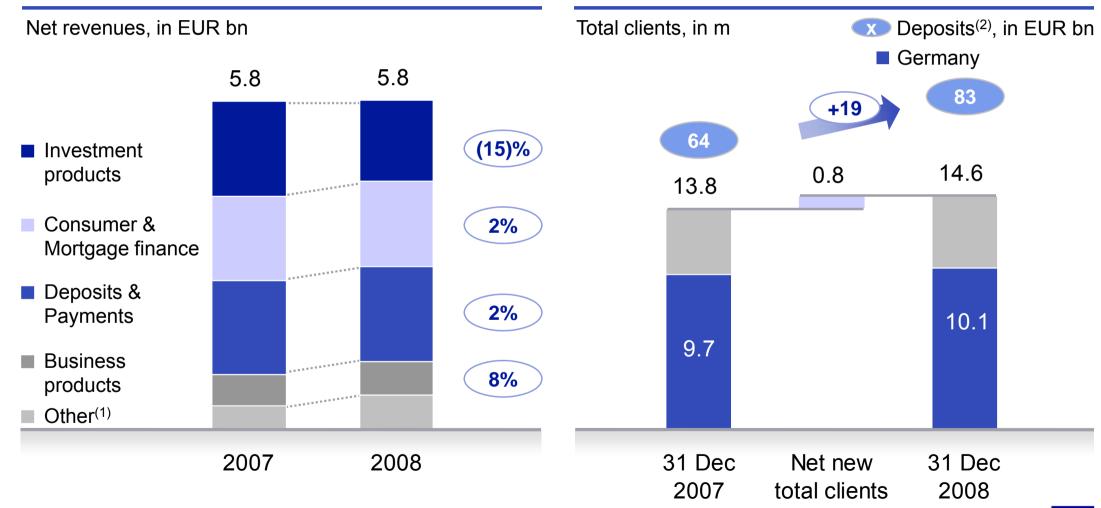
- Efficiency program / performance improvement initiative
- Capture new advisory / product opportunities
- Strengthen Discretionary Portfolio Management / Wealth Advisory Management
- Counter-cyclical hiring
- Monitor opportunities for selective bolt-on acquisitions





## PBC: Respond to shifts in revenue mix, and leverage benefits of 'flight to quality'

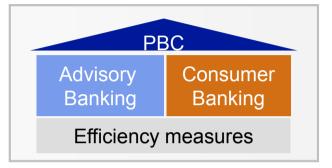






### PBC: Implementation of 'Growth and Efficiency' program

## Business model



- Advisory banking: Position for recovery in investment products via selective investments
- Consumer banking: Position for margin compression via cost-efficiency
- Leverage customer capture of prior year(s)

## Efficiency program



- Middle-office consolidation
- Integration of credit operations
- Back-office efficiency

## Postbank co-operation



- Product and distribution synergies
- Joint purchasing / infrastructure synergies
- Expected run-rate pre-tax impact of EUR ~120-140 m within 3-4 years:
  - Cost / revenue: ~ 60%/40%
  - Deutsche Bank / Postbank: ~ 50%/50%





### Business initiatives will be complemented by Group initiatives

## **Complexity** reduction

- Realign infrastructure complexity to recalibrated front-office requirements
- Reap full infrastructure savings from front-office simplification

#### Offshoring

- Improve efficiency of outsourced functions
- Additional outsourcing / smartsourcing initiatives
- Realise onshore benefits

# Other efficiency initiatives

- Commoditisation of standardised businesses
- Increasing consistency of processes across businesses

## Compensation model

- Further develop longer-term performance systems
- Option of 'clawback' in subsequent years
- Increase focus on Group performance





### **Summary: Looking forward in 2009**

- Capital ratios remain solid
- Reduced exposure to legacy positions
- Trading assets in key areas have been significantly reduced
- Strong liquidity and funding base
- Cost-efficiency measures underway
- Repositioning businesses to the current environment



financial transparency.





#### **FY2008 IAS 39 reclassifications**

	FY2008 total impact from reclassifications						
	Assets reclassified in 3Q2008	Assets reclassified in 4Q2008	Total				
Net Revenues	2.3 (1)	1.2	3.6				
Provision for credit losses	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.3)				
Noninterest expenses	-	-	-				
Income before income taxes	2.2	1.1	3.3				
RWA <sup>(2)</sup>	2.0	1.2	3.2				
Balance Sheet <sup>(3)</sup>	24.9	11.0	35.9				



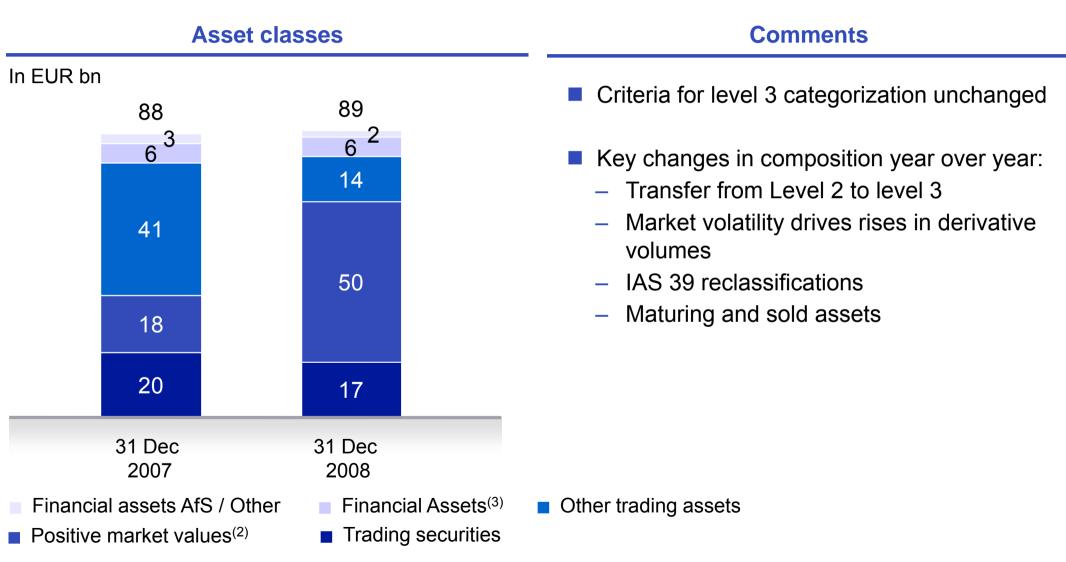
<sup>(1)</sup> Includes revenues of EUR 5 m in PBC

<sup>(2)</sup> Additional capital demand

<sup>(3)</sup> Balance sheet represents carrying value of transferred assets at reclassification date Investor Relations 02/09 · 44



### Value of Level 3 assets<sup>(1)</sup> unchanged



<sup>(1)</sup> IFRS netting convention applied (2) From derivative financial instruments (3) Designated at fair value through profit or loss Note: Total includes PCAM; figures may not add up due to rounding differences; indicative numbers only Investor Relations 02/09 · 45

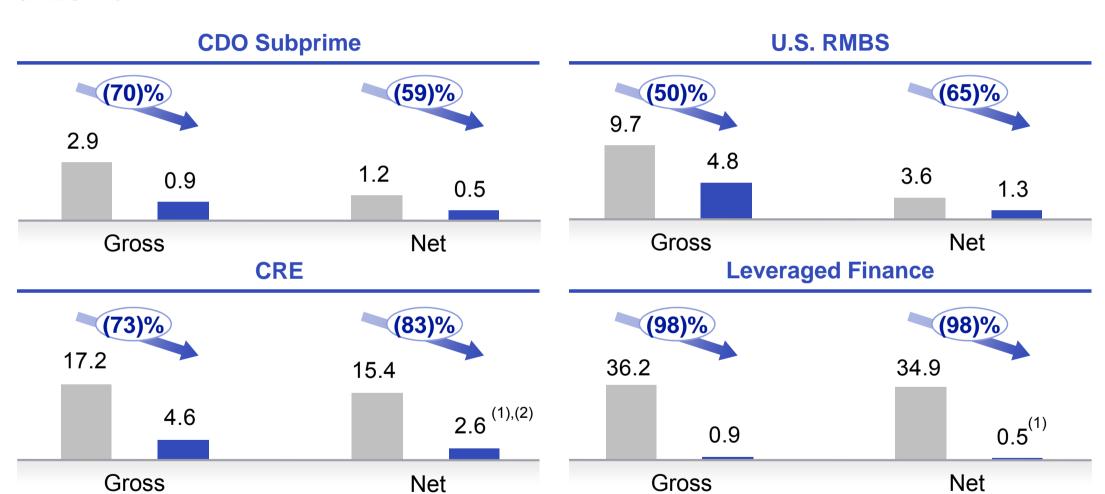


## 31 Dec 2007

31 Dec 2008

#### Trading exposures in key areas

In EUR bn



CDO / RMBS: Exposure represents our potential loss in the event of a 100% default of securities and related hedges / derivatives assuming zero recovery; net represents net of hedges and other protection purchased, RMBS also includes other trading related net positions

CRE / LevFin: Exposure represents carrying value and includes impact of synthetic sales, securitizations and other strategies; for unfunded commitments carrying value represents notional value of commitments; for 31 Dec 2008 exposure represents loans and loan commitments held at fair value pre 1 Jan 2008; 31 Dec 2007 incl. loans held of EUR 1.3 bn; net represents less life-to-date gross mark-downs, excluding fees and hedges on remaining exposure (1) After reclassification of exposures under IAS 39 per 31 Dec 2008 for CRE: EUR 6.9 bn and LevFin: EUR 8.5 bn (2) Net of risk reduction

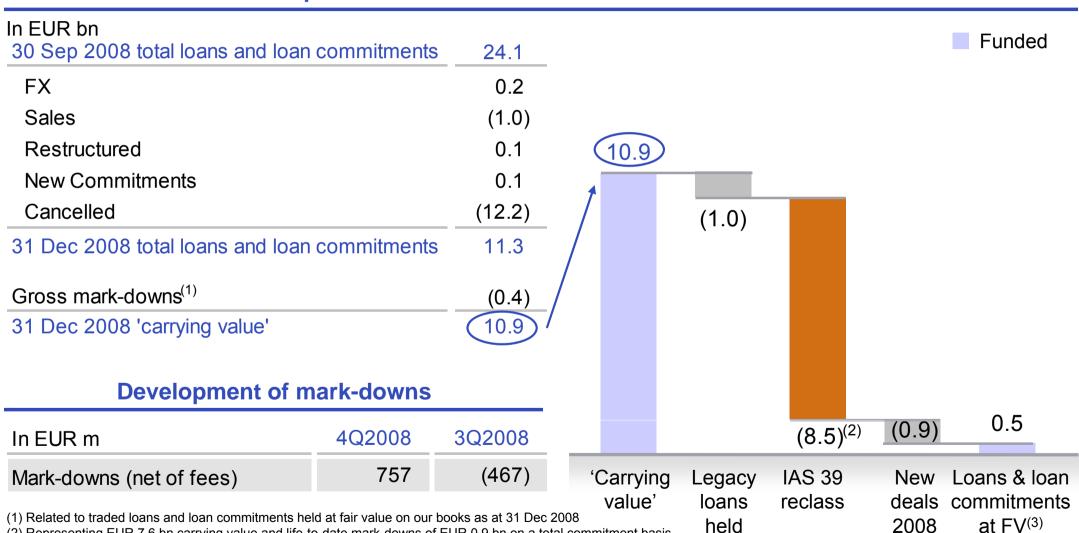
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#### Leveraged Finance exposure: Current status

#### **Composition of current loans and loan commitments**



(2) Representing EUR 7.6 bn carrying value and life-to-date mark-downs of EUR 0.9 bn on a total commitment basis

(3) Includes loans and loan commitments held at fair value pre 1 Jan 2008

Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences

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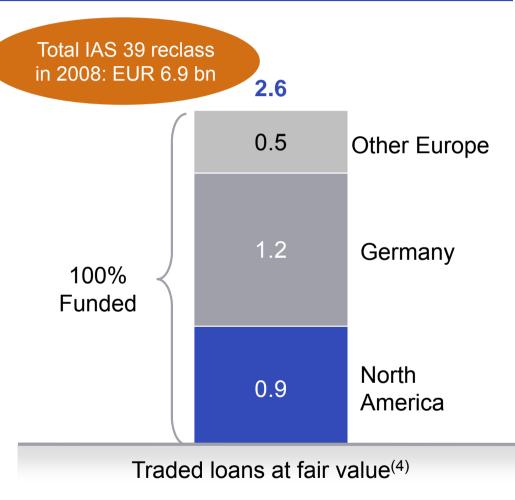
#### **Commercial Real Estate: Current status**

#### Composition of traded whole loans and loan commitments(1)

In EUR bn	
30 Sep 2008 traded loans at fair value <sup>(2)</sup>	12.4
FX	(0.5)
Sales	(1.8)
Transfer to loans held (per IAS 39)	(5.6)
Other	0.1
31 Dec 2008 traded loans at fair value <sup>(2)</sup>	4.6
Risk reduction (3)	(1.4)
Gross mark-downs	(0.6)
31 Dec 2008 traded loans at fair value <sup>(4)</sup>	2.6

#### **Development of mark-downs**

In EUR m	4Q2008	3Q2008
Net mark-downs excl. hedges	58	(30)
Net mark-downs incl. specific hedges	(213)	(163)



<sup>(1)</sup> Traded whole loans and loan commitments represent our gross exposure to loans and loan securities held on a fair value basis; our CRE business also takes positions in assets held for securitization and commercial mortgage-backed securities (2) Carrying value of loans held on a fair value basis (3) Reduction of risk from synthetic sales, securitizations and other strategies (4) Carrying value of loans held on a fair value basis less risk reduction and gross mark-downs

Note: Figures may not add up due to rounding differences

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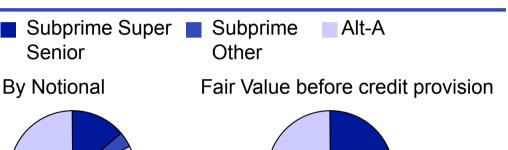


**Breakdown** 

### Monoline exposure related to U.S. residential mortgages

#### **Exposures**, in EUR bn

Monoline rating	FV prior to credit provision*	Credit provision*	FV after credit provision*
AA Rated	1.6	(0.0)	1.6
Non Investment Grade	1.4	(1.3)	0.2
Total	3.1	(1.3)	1.7





#### Assets

- Significant portions of the underlying Alt-A assets are AAA rated with high levels of subordination.
- Low impairments to date on underlying assets
- Counterparties
  - Over 90% of net exposure (after provisions) to investment grade monolines
  - Disclosure excludes bought protection (hedges)

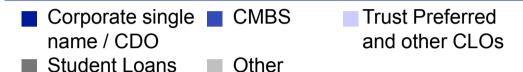
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### Other monoline exposure

#### **Exposures**, in EUR bn

Monoline rating	FV prior to credit provision*	Credit provision*	FV after credit provision*	
AA Rated	2.0	(0.0)	1.9	
Other Investment Grade	1.5	(0.2)	1.3	
Non Investment Grade	1.8	(0.6)	1.2	
Total	5.2	(0.9)	4.4	

#### **Breakdown**





#### Assets:

- Significant portions of the assets protected have high subordination levels and are referenced to high quality underlying assets
- Approximately 50% of Corporate CDO portfolio rolls off within 12 months
- Low impairments to date on underlying assets
- Counterparties:
  - Over 70% of net exposure (after provisions) to investment grade monolines
  - Exposures to monolines in restructuring / run-off mode are provisioned as necessary
  - Disclosures exclude bought protection (hedges)

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<sup>\*</sup> Credit valuation adjustment Investor Relations 02/09 · 50



### Invested assets<sup>(1)</sup> report

	31 Dec	31 Mar	30 Jun	30 Sep	31 Dec 2008	Net new money	money
	2007	2008	2008	2008		4Q2008	FY2008
Asset and Wealth Management	749	698	700	700	628	(23)	(13)
Asset Management	555	516	515	510	463	(15)	(22)
Institutional	158	150	155	156	159	9	10
Retail	234	214	211	193	152	(21)	(30)
Alternatives	58	52	52	58	50	(2)	1
Insurance	105	99	98	103	102	(1)	(3)
Private Wealth Management	194	182	184	191	164	(8)	10
<b>Private &amp; Business Clients</b>	203	198	198	193	189	6	15
Securities	129	120	119	111	96	(5)	(4)
Deposits excl. sight deposits	64	68	70	73	83	11	19
Insurance <sup>(2)</sup>	10	10	10	10	10	(0)	(0)
PCAM	952	896	898	894	816	(17)	3

<sup>(1)</sup> Assets held by Deutsche Bank on behalf of customers for investment purposes and / or managed by Deutsche Bank on a discretionary or advisory basis or deposited with Deutsche Bank (2) Life insurance surrender value

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### Regional net new money – AM and PWM

	4Q2007	FY2007	1Q2008	2Q2008	3Q2008	4Q2008	FY2008
Asset Management Germany UK Rest of Europe Americas Asia / Pacific	5 1 1 1 1	27 20 7 (7) 3 4	2 1 (0) 0 (1)	1 (3) 1 (1) 4 (0)	(11) (7) 3 0 (6) (1)	(15) (22) (1) (1) 9 (1)	(22) (29) 4 (2) 7 (3)
Private Wealth Management Germany UK Europe / Latin America / Middle USA Asia / Pacific	3 0 0 1 1 0	13 4 0 4 2 2	5 1 0 0 2 2	6 0 0 4 (0) 2	6 1 (0) 4 0 1	(8) 1 0 (5) (1) (4)	10 3 1 3 1 2
Asset and Wealth Management	8	40	7	8	(5)	(23)	(13)





### **Balance sheet leverage ratio (target definition)**

	31 Dec 2008	30 Sep 2008
Total assets (IFRS)	2,202	2,062
Adjust derivatives according to U.S. GAAP netting rules	(1,097)	(620)
Adjust pending settlements according to U.S. GAAP netting rules	(69)	(101)
Adjust repos according to U.S. GAAP netting rules	(7)	(23)
Total assets adjusted ("pro-forma U.S. GAAP")	1,030	1,318
Total equity (IFRS)	31.9	37.8
Adjust pro-forma FV gains (losses) on all own debt (post-tax)*	4.4	3.7
Total equity adjusted	36.3	41.5
Leverage ratio based on total equity		
According to IFRS	69	55
According to target definition	28	32



<sup>\*</sup> Estimate assuming that all own debt was designated at fair value Note: 30 Sep 2008 and 31 Dec 2008 figures reflect revision of application of U.S. GAAP netting rules Investor Relations  $02/09 \cdot 53$ 

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### **Cautionary statements**

Unless otherwise indicated, the financial information provided herein has been prepared under International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). It is preliminary and unaudited and may be subject to adjustments based on the preparation of the full set of financial statements for 2008.

This presentation also contains forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements that are not historical facts; they include statements about our beliefs and expectations and the assumptions underlying them. These statements are based on plans, estimates and projections as they are currently available to the management of Deutsche Bank. Forward-looking statements therefore speak only as of the date they are made, and we undertake no obligation to update publicly any of them in light of new information or future events.

By their very nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. A number of important factors could therefore cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement. Such factors include the conditions in the financial markets in Germany, in Europe, in the United States and elsewhere from which we derive a substantial portion of our revenues and in which we hold a substantial portion of our assets, the development of asset prices and market volatility, potential defaults of borrowers or trading counterparties, the reliability of our risk management policies, procedures and methods, and other risks referenced in our fillings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Such factors are described in detail in our Form 20-F and Form 6-K filed with the SEC on 26 March 2008 and 30 October 2008, respectively, under the heading "Risk Factors." Copies of this document are readily available upon request or can be downloaded from www.deutsche-bank.com/ir.

This presentation contains non-IFRS financial measures. For a reconciliation to directly comparable figures reported under IFRS refer to the 4Q2008 Financial Data Supplement, which is accompanying this presentation and available on our Investor Relations website at www.deutsche-bank.com/ir.